

# Data Exchange Standard – Country

Office of the Corporate Chief Information Officer, Strategy and Governance Branch

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<b>Approved by:</b> Corporate Chief Information Officer	<b>Owner:</b> IMT Policy Program
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<b>Contact:</b> <a href="mailto:IMT.Policy@gov.ab.ca">IMT.Policy@gov.ab.ca</a>	<b>Policy Instrument type:</b> Technical Standard

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## Standard Statement

Data exchange standards are required to ensure the clarity and the accuracy of data exchanged between Government of Alberta (GoA) applications.

The standard below describes the GoA data standard for a country identified in an address, shared between GoA applications. This standard defines the country code and applies to the exchange of the country information. It is also recommended for storage of a country code.

## Authority

Internal use only.

## Scope

This standard applies to all Ministries within the GoA.

## Standard Specification

The GoA country standard follows the Data Exchange Standard – Character Set (UTF-8) and aligns with the ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code. ISO 3166 is the international standard for country codes and codes for their subdivisions.

Country			
<b>Description</b>	The code of the country in an address.		
<b>Format</b>	C2 Examples; <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• CA = Canada</li><li>• US = United States</li><li>• AU = Australia</li></ul>		
	Country Code	<b>C2</b>	Two-letter country codes are defined by the international standard ISO 3166-1 alpha-2.

## References and Supporting Resources

- ISO 3166 Country Codes  
ISO 3166 is the international standard for country codes and codes for their subdivisions.  
[http://www.iso.org/iso/home/standards/country\\_codes.htm](http://www.iso.org/iso/home/standards/country_codes.htm)
- ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code - Country Name and Code

## Data Exchange Standard – Character Set

<https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#search>. Select “Country Codes” from the search bar menu options.

- Data Exchange Standard – Character Set (UTF-8)

<https://imtpolicy.sp.alberta.ca/standards/Pages/Data-Exchange-Standard-Character-Set.aspx>

## Appendix A

Types of Standards	Description
<b>Technical Standard</b>	These are detailed, unique standards that have developed in response to government IMT policies. Technical standards are intended to be replicable, transferable, and adaptable across ministries and other government agencies. Examples of these could include address data standards or specifications for a single identifier for transacting with government electronically.
<b>Product Standard</b>	An IMT product or specific technology oriented standard that facilitates the task of planning for enhancements and acquisitions within the government's broad information systems environment. As a definitive list of the numerous technologies either employed or under evaluation by Workplace Technology Services, product standards are critical in establishing conformity, interoperability and interchange-ability. Examples of these could include a government-wide standard for document, record management and database, and the list of core products for government workstations.
<b>Process Standard</b>	An established, mandatory business practice that supports IMT projects and existing systems to improve the outcome, diminish risks, and increase reliability. Examples could include business continuity planning processes, threat risk assessment processes, etc.
<b>Reference Standard</b>	An IMT industry standard (either a national or international formal or de facto standard) that has been adopted for use by the Province of Alberta. A Reference Standard may be adopted either as stand-alone or as a precursor to a customized standard or policy document. Examples could include the 1024 bit RSA standard for public key encryption.